

Civil Judge Career Path in India

1. Educational & Professional Eligibility

- LLB degree (3 or 5 years) from a recognized university
- Enrolled with a State Bar Council and possess a Certificate of Practice
- As per Supreme Court (May 2025), minimum 3 years of legal practice is required

2. Eligibility & State-Specific Criteria

- Standard Requirements: LLB, enrollment, 3 years of practice
- Age Limit: Typically 21–35 years depending on state
- Language and domicile requirements vary by state

3. Selection Process

- Preliminary Exam – Objective questions
- Main Exam – Descriptive written papers
- Interview (Viva Voce)
- Judicial Training (6–12 months)

4. Compensation & Career Progression

- Salary: ₹77,000 to ₹1,36,520 per month (varies by state)
- Perks: Housing, pension, allowances
- Promotions: Civil Judge → District Judge → High Court → Supreme Court

5. Recent Judicial Updates

- Supreme Court reaffirmed 3-year practice rule (May 2025)
- Rajasthan HC 2025 admit cards released
- UP proposes raising judicial retirement age

Summary Table

Qualification: LLB + 3 years practice

Age Limit: 21–35 years (varies)

Exam Stages: Prelims → Mains → Interview → Training

Salary: ₹77,000–1,36,520/month

Path: Civil Judge → District Judge → Higher Judiciary